

C.U.SHAH UNIVERSITY

Summer Examination-2017

Subject Name: Agricultural Microbiology

Subject Code: 4SC06AGM1

Branch: B.Sc. (Microbiology)

Semester: 6

Date: 21/04/2017

Time: 02:30 To 05:30

Marks: 70

Instructions:

- (1) Use of Programmable calculator & any other electronic instrument is prohibited.
 - (2) Instructions written on main answer book are strictly to be obeyed.
 - (3) Draw neat diagrams and figures (if necessary) at right places.
 - (4) Assume suitable data if needed.
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Q-1 Attempt the following questions: (14)

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|----|--|---|
| a) | Define process of biological nitrogen fixation in one sentence. | 1 |
| b) | Which enzyme is involved in conversion of N_2 to NH_4 in nature? | 1 |
| c) | Give any two examples of free living photoautotrophs. | 1 |
| d) | Is <i>Klebsiella</i> a nitrogen fixing organism? | 1 |
| e) | Give example of any denitrifying bacteria. | 1 |
| f) | Define process of vermicomposting in one sentence. | 1 |
| g) | Define host resistance in biological control of plant disease. | 1 |
| h) | Define antagonist. | 1 |
| i) | Give name of plant in which rust infection is found. | 1 |
| j) | What is the % range of lactose concentration found in cow milk? | 1 |
| k) | In leguminous plants root nodules are considered as root infection. True or False? | 1 |
| l) | Define systemic infections in plant. | 1 |
| m) | What is the difference between terms lesion and infection? | 1 |
| n) | What is gummosis? | 1 |

Attempt any four questions from Q-2 to Q-8

Q-2 Attempt all questions (14)

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|----|---|---|
| a) | Write a note on process of nitrification in association with soil and bacteria. | 7 |
| b) | Write a note on symbiotic nitrogen fixation by rhizobium. | 7 |

Q-3 Attempt all questions (14)

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|----|--|---|
| a) | Write a note on Methanogens. | 7 |
| b) | Write a note on phosphate solubilization by soil bacteria. | 7 |

Q-4 Attempt all questions (14)

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|----|--|---|
| a) | Explain importance of denitrification with reference to conversion of Nitrate to N_2 . | 7 |
| b) | Write a note on plant disease symptoms. | 7 |



